**Greek Guiding Reading Pages 102-120**

Page 102

1. What happened in 776 BC?
2. Who was the first victor in the Olympic Games?
3. Why did the Greeks hold the Olympic Games?
4. Why did warring Greek city-states call a truce?
5. What is different about Greek culture than other ancient civilizations we have discussed? (think geography)
6. What was the Greek system of government based on?

Pages 108 - 111

1. What is a polis?
2. What is an acropolis?
3. Who were the acropolises dedicated to?
4. What did Greek men do and what did the whole community join together to do?
5. What is a monarchy?
6. What is an aristocracy?
7. What is an oligarchy?
8. What did Spartans begin preparing for from childhood?
9. What happened at age seven for Spartan boys?
10. What was expected of Spartan women?
11. What is a democracy?
12. What is a tyrant and how did they gain support of the merchant class and poor?
13. What is a legislature?
14. Who had the right to vote in the Athenian democracy?

Page 112

1. Were the Greeks polytheistic?
2. Where did their gods live?
3. Who is their most powerful god?
4. Who was Zeus’s wife?
5. Who was the goddess of sea?
6. Who was the god of war?
7. What did Greek thinkers come to believe about the universe?

Page 113 - 116

1. In 492 B.C. which King of what area demanded gifts of surrender from the Greeks?
2. How far did the Persian Empire stretch?
3. Why are marathons 26.2 miles today?
4. Which Greek city-state emerged as the most powerful after the Persian war?
5. Who was Pericles?
6. Who did Pericles believe should take part in government?
7. Define direct democracy?
8. Write what you think of the quote of Pericles on pages 114 and 115?
9. Why did the Peloponnesian war start in 431 B.C.?
10. How did Pericles die?
11. What does the word Philosopher mean?
12. How did they believe they could discover the laws of the universe?

Page 117

1. What was Socrates’ method in the conversation with Euthyphro?

Page 118 - 119

1. Who was Plato?
2. How and why did Socrates die?
3. Who was Aristotle?
4. Define a tragedy?
5. Define a comedy?